

1. This problem concerns the equation $e^{xy} = e^{2x}$.

(a) Which of the following points is on the graph this equation? (1,2), (2,1), (1/2,0)

$$\text{Test (1,2): } e^{1 \cdot 2} \stackrel{?}{=} e^{2 \cdot 1} \Rightarrow e^2 = e^2 \quad (\text{Yes!})$$

$$\text{Test (2,1): } e^{2 \cdot 1} \stackrel{?}{=} e^{2 \cdot 2} \Rightarrow e^2 = e^4 \quad (\text{No!})$$

$$\text{Test } (\frac{1}{2}, 0): e^{\frac{1}{2} \cdot 0} \stackrel{?}{=} e^{2 \cdot \frac{1}{2}} \Rightarrow e^0 = e^1 \quad (\text{No!})$$

Answer: Only the point (1,2) is on the graph

(b) Find y' .

$$D_x [e^{xy}] = D_x [e^{2x}]$$

$$e^{xy} (1 \cdot y + xy') = e^{2x} \cdot 2$$

$$ye^{xy} + xy'e^{xy} = 2e^{2x}$$

$$xy'e^{xy} = 2e^{2x} - ye^{xy}$$

$$y' = \frac{2e^{2x} - ye^{xy}}{xe^{xy}}$$

(c) For each point (x_0, y_0) from part (a) that is on the graph of $e^{xy} = e^{2x}$, find the slope of the tangent line to the graph at that point.

$$y' \Big|_{(x,y)=(1,2)} = \frac{2e^{2 \cdot 1} - 2e^{2 \cdot 1}}{1 \cdot e^{2 \cdot 1}} = \frac{0}{e^2} = \boxed{0}$$

1. This problem concerns the equation $\sin(xy) = \cos(x/2)$.

(a) Which of the following points is on the graph this equation? $(2\pi, 3)$, $(\pi, 2)$, $(0, \pi)$

$$\text{Test } (\pi, 3): \sin(2\pi \cdot 3) \stackrel{?}{=} \cos\left(\frac{2\pi}{2}\right) \Rightarrow 0 = -1 \quad \text{NO!}$$

$$\text{Test } (\pi, 2): \sin(\pi \cdot 2) \stackrel{?}{=} \cos\left(\frac{\pi}{2}\right) \Rightarrow 0 = 0 \quad \text{YES!}$$

$$\text{Test } (0, \pi): \sin(0 \cdot \pi) \stackrel{?}{=} \cos\left(\frac{0}{2}\right) \Rightarrow 0 = 1 \quad \text{NO!}$$

Answer: Only the point $(\pi, 2)$ is on the graph

(b) Find y' .

$$D_x[\sin(xy)] = D_x\left[\cos\left(\frac{x}{2}\right)\right]$$

$$\cos(xy)(1 \cdot y + xy') = -\sin\left(\frac{x}{2}\right) \cdot \frac{1}{2}$$

$$y \cos(xy) + xy' \cos(xy) = -\frac{1}{2} \sin\left(\frac{x}{2}\right)$$

$$xy' \cos(xy) = -\frac{1}{2} \sin\left(\frac{x}{2}\right) - y \cos(xy)$$

$$y' = \frac{-\frac{1}{2} \sin\left(\frac{x}{2}\right) - y \cos(xy)}{x \cos(xy)}$$

(c) For each point (x_0, y_0) from part (a) that is on the graph of $\sin(xy) = \cos(x/2)$, find the slope of the tangent line to the graph at that point.

$$y' \Big|_{(x,y)=(\pi,2)} = \frac{-\frac{1}{2} \sin\left(\frac{\pi}{2}\right) - 2 \cos(2\pi)}{\pi \cos(2\pi)} = \frac{-\frac{1}{2} - 2(1)}{\pi \cdot 1} = \boxed{-\frac{5}{2\pi}}$$